

Class 11

Political Science

Chapter 2

NCERT

Very Short Answer Type Questions

Question 1.

What do you know about Nelson Mandela?

Answer:

Nelson Mandela has been recognized as the greatest leader of South Africa who always fought against racial discrimination.

Question 2.

Name the autobiography of Nelson Mandela.

Answer

Long Walk of Freedom.

Question 3.

What is the theme of 'Long Walk of Freedom'?

Answer:

- Personal struggle of Nelson Mandela against Apartheid.
- Resistance of people to the segregating policies of the White minorities.

Question 4.

What do you mean by Apartheid?

Answer:

Apartheid is a policy of racial discrimination between the Blacks and the Whites, which was largely practised after Second World War.

Question 5.

What is freedom?

Answer:

Freedom refers to an individual who is allowed to do all those things which do not harm anyone but, essential for one's own development.

Question 6.

Mention the two aspects of freedom.

Answer:

Positive and negative freedom.

Question 7.

What is personal liberty?

Answer:

Personal liberty refers to have freedom in personal and individual matters by human beings as marriages, religion, food, clothing, etc.

Question 8.

What is economic liberty?

Answer:

Economic liberty refers to ensure employment to the citizens and to make them free from tyranny of employers also along with the provisions of minimum wages also.

Question 9.

What is political liberty?

Answer:

- It exists only in democracy.
- Citizens participate in government by choosing their representatives.
- Citizens have the right to be elected themselves also.

Question 10.

What is religious liberty?

Answer:

The citizens enjoy the right to adopt and preach any religion without interference of state until it is in the interest of nation and individuals.